Toxicity of some Pesticides to Two Important Parasitoids of Lepidopteran Tissue Borers

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Abstract—Laboratory studies were undertaken to evaluate the toxicity of seven pesticides (insecticides and acaricides) on Trichogramma chilonis Ishii. (Trachogrammatidae, Hymenoptera) pupae and Bracon brevicornis Wesmael. (Braconidae; Hymenoptera) adults. Cypermethrin 25 EC (0.001% a.i.) was the most highly toxic to both the parasitoids. Wettable sulphur 80 WP (0.24% a.i.) was highly toxic to Bracon brevicornis Wesmael. adults but was moderately toxic to Trichogramma chilonis Ishii. pupae. Profenofos 50% EC (0.05% a.i.) showed moderate level of toxicity to both the parasitoids. Rynaxypyr 20% SC (0.006% a.i.), Spiromesifen 240SC (0.024% a.i.). and Imidacloprid 17.8% SL (0.005 % a.i.) show low level of toxicity whereas Neemazal 1% EC (0.002% a.i.) was the safest pesticides to both the species.